								CHRONOLOGY OF THE YEARS OF MAN SINCE CREATION IN ANNO MUNDI (AM) YEARS
DAY 1		Note: Years start on the					1 130 235	Adam & Eve (Gen 1-5) (3969BC) Seth's birth (Gen 5:3) Enos' birth (Gen 5:6)
"darkness" (Gen 1:4)		1st of Abib in the Northern Hemisphere			2513 years		325 395 460	Cainan's birth (Gen 5:9) Mahalaleel's birth (Gen 5:12) Jared's birth (Gen 5:15) This chart displays ordinal years. This follows the most common Scriptural examples, as found for instance in Jer 1:1-3; Jer 25:1-3;
= God and Satan					from Creation and Adam and		622 687 874	Enoch's birth (Gen 5:18) Methuselah's birth (Gen 5:21) Lamech's birth (Gen 5:25) Eze 1:1-3: Eze 8:1; Zech 1:1; Zech 7:1 and Luke 3:1.
revealed to Adam & Eve					Eve's sin until the Exodus.		930 987	Adam's death (Gen 5:5) Enoch's "translation", having lived 365 years (Gen 5:21-24; Heb 11:5)
DAY 2					Had Israel not incurred an		1056 1558 1656	Noah's birth (Gen 5:28-29) Shem's birth (Gen 11:10) Death of Methuselah on day of Passover 1656? (Gen 5:27). The Flood until 1657 (Gen 7:6). Genesis 7:6, 7:11 and 8:13 show that the ages of men are recorded in Scripture as ordinal years, and that they are synchronised with calendar years. Noah is Arphaxad's birth (Gen 11:10) stated to be 600 years old and in his 600th year at the very same time. These three Scriptures show that regardless of a person's date of
"God divided the waters" (Gen 1:6-7)					extra 40 years of wandering, they would		1723	Salah's birth (Gen 11:12) birth in their "birth year", the following calendar year, starting with the first day of the first month, is counted as the first year of one's age. Eber's birth (Gen 11:14) birth year", the following calendar year, starting with the first day of the first month, is counted as the first year of one's age. This same rule applies to the reigns of kings, i.e. the year that a new king acceded to the throne was his "accession" year, but the first day
= The nations					have taken possession and dwelt		1757 1787 1819	Peleg's birth (Gen 11:16) Reu's birth (Gen 11:18) Serug's birth (Gen 11:20) of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC) Description of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC) Description of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC) Description of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC) Description of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC) Description of the first month of the following year commenced his first "regnal" year. (1656AM = 2314BC)
separated (Gen 10+11)					peacefully in the Holy Land 2520 years		1849 1878 1996	Nahor's birth (Gen 11:22) Terah's birth (Gen 11:24) Peleg's death, aged 239. The 1996th year is the last possible year for the separation of the nations after the Tower of Babel (Gen 10:25,32; 11:18-19)
					after man's first sin,		2006 2008 2083	Noah's death (Gen 9:29) Abram's birth. Renamed Abraham by God in 2107 (Gen 11:26, 32; 12:4) Abram leaves Haran on the first day of Unleavened Bread, aged 75, commencing the "sojourning of the children of Israel". God makes "promises" to Abram (Gen 12:1-4; Ex 12:40-41; Acts 7:2-4; Gal 3:16)
	2083-2513 = 430 exact		2107-2559 = 453 inclusive		because the conquest and division of the			God's covenant with Abraham. This is when God "chose the fathers" (Gen 17; Acts 13:17-20) Isaac's birth (Gen 21:5) Isaac's weaning & mocking by Ishmael. The commencement of 400 inclusive years of affliction (Gen 15:13, 21:8-12; Gal 4:28-29)
DAY 3 "Earth" and	lineal year sojourn	2114-2513 = 400 inclusive year affliction	years, or "about 450 years", from		land took 7 years		2168 2183	Jacob & Esau's birth (Gen 25:26) Abraham's death (Gen 25:7)
"Seas" separated; vegetation	(Ex 12:40-41; Gal 3:17)		the choosing of the fathers until the				2288 2298 2315	Isaac's death (Gen 35:28-29)
and trees created			division of the land (Acts				2514 of the	Israel's Exodus from Egypt on the first day of Unleavened Bread, led by Moses; Law given at Sinai and First Covenant made between God and Israel (Exodus) (1457BC) Tabernacle raised up on 1st day of 1st month (Ex 40:17) Defeat of Sihon king of Heshbon, and capture of surrounding area prior to crossing into Canaan (Deut 1:3-4; 2:7, 14, 16-19, 24-35)
(Gen 1:9-13) = the creation			13:17-20 NIV, NASB, YLT)	_		2552-2852 =	2553 2559 2585	Israel enters Promised Land under Joshua after 40 years of wandering (Num 33:38; Deut 2:7; Ex 7:7; Deut 34:5-7; Josh 1:1, 4:19, 5:10) Land of Israel divided up in the seventh year from beginning of conquest (Num 1:1, 13:1-16; Josh 14:6-7,10) (Approx) Death of Joshua (Judg 2:8; Ex 33:11)
of Israel and its separation				-		Heshbon's capture until	2607 2647 2727	Chushan-Rishathaim oppression - Othniel judge (Judg 3:8-11) Moab, Ammon, Amalek oppression - Ehud and Shamgar judges (Judg 3:12-31) Canaan oppression - Deborah (religious) and Barak (military) judges (Judg 4:1 - 5:31)
from the Gentile lands				2513-2992		to the Ammonites in	2767 2807	Midian and Amalek oppression - Gideon judge (Judg 6:1 - 8:28) Tola judge - (internal oppression including Abimelech) (Judg 8:29 - 10:2)
Israel pictured as				Temple started in		28	2851	Jair judge (Judg 10:3-4) Samuel (aged approx 5) at Shiloh under Eli (aged approx 65, thus being 7 years into 40 year period as (religious) judge) (I Sam 1-3, 4:15,18) Jair's final year - first year of 18 year oppression by Philistines and Ammonites (Judg 10:5-8 - "that year")
various types of fruit trees;				480th Year (479 years + 1 month)			2858 Ruth	Jephthah judge (Judg 10:6-12:7) - 300 years since Israel took Heshbon at the end of the year prior to entering the Promised Land (Judg 11:26) Ibzan judge (Judg 12:8-10) (Approx) Foretelling of birth of Samson (if 20 at beginning of judgeship) (Judg 13:2-5)
created to bring forth "fruit" for				after Exodus (I Kings 6:1)			2865 2868 2869	Elon judge (Judg 12:11) Last year of 18 year oppression by Philistines and Ammonites (Judg 10:8) First year of 40 year Philistine "dominion" (Judg 13:1, 14:4, 15:11) - Death of Eli (aged 98) and sons - Samuel religious judge aged approx 38 (I Sam 4)
God				 			2875 2883	Abdon judge (Judg 12:13-15) Samson judge (Judg 13 - 16) Samson's final victory and death (Judg 16:21-31) For a detailed chart of the Divided Kingdom period, between the years
(Earth = Heb. "Eretz"; Land of Israel =				-				Samson's final victory and death (Judg 16:21-31) Samuel sole ruler over Israel Samuel (aged approx 77) defeats Philistines ending 40 year dominion - Saul's accession year (I Sam 7, 10:17-24) Samuel (aged approx 77) defeats Philistines ending 40 year dominion - Saul's accession year (I Sam 7, 10:17-24)
Heb. "Eretz Yisrael")				-			2949 2956	David king over Judah (I Sam 16:13; II Sam 2:1-11) David king over all Israel, ruling from Jerusalem after capturing the city from the Jebusites (II Sam 5:4-5; I Kings 2:11)
							2989 2992 2993	Solomon king over Israel (I Kings 2:12, 4:1, 11:42) Solomon commences foundation of 1st Temple in the second month (I Kings 6:1,37) Solomon commences construction of 1st Temple (I Kings 6:37-38). 2993 in the first year of the 7th seven year cycle of the 60th Jubilee period since Creation
					2909-3410 =		2999	Solomon completes 1st Temple in 8th month (I Kings 6:37-38). 2999 is a Sabbatical year; it is the 7th year of the 7th seven year cycle of the 60th Jubilee period since Creation Temple dedication at Feast of Trumpets lasting seven days (II Chron 5:3,11-14), followed later in month by Feast of Tabernacles (II Chron 7:7-10; I Kings 8:65-66); Ark of the Covenant brought into the Temple (I Kings 8:1-6, II Chron 5) - 60th Jubilee Year since Creation
					502 inclusive years of		3017 Song Ecc	God warns Solomon that idolatry will lead to Him removing Israel from the land and from Jerusalem (I Kings 9:1-11, 6:37-38, 7:1) - Solomon's idolatry must have commenced 5 years after this warning was given (see 3017, 3400 and 3406) Commencement of Solomon's idolatry Division of the nation of Israel into the 10 tribe Kingdom of Israel, and the 2 tribe Kingdom of Judah, after Solomon's death (Lev 26:18; I Kings 11:42 - 12:20) (942BC) Pobleton King over Judah: Jerobeam king over Jeroel (I Kings 11:43 - 13:20, 14:31)
					Israel and Judah's time in the Holy		3029 3046 3049	Rehoboam king over Judah; Jeroboam king over Israel (I Kings 11:42 - 12:20, 14:21) Abijam king over Judah (I Kings 15:1-2) Asa king over Judah (I Kings 15:9-10). 1 year pro-regency with Abijam 3048, which was Jeroboam's 20th year, due to Abijam's war with Israel (I Kings 12, I Kings 14:21, I Kings 15:1, 9 and II Chron 13)
					Land, from their rejection of God as		3090 3111 3118	Jehoshaphat king over Judah (I Kings 22:41-42) - 4 year co-regency with Jehoram 3111-3114 (II Kings 3:1, 8:16) Jehoram king over Judah (II Kings 8:16-17) - 5 year pro-regency with Jehoshaphat 3106-3110 (II Kings 1:17, 8:16-17), 4 year co-regency with Jehoshaphat 3111-3114 (II Kings 3:1, 8:16), 1 year pro-regency and accession year Ahaziah king over Judah (II Kings 8:25-26) - 1 year pro-regency with Jehoram 3117 (II Kings 9:29). Joash year of birth of Ahaziah 3117 (II Kings 9:29), 1 year co-regency with Ahaziah 3118 (II Kings 8:25-26)
					King, until their full		3119 3125 3165	Athaliah reigns over Judah (II Kings 11:1-4) although royal line continues through baby Joash. Jehu's first year of rule over Israel. Land of East Manasseh, Reuben and Gad captured by Hazael, king of Syria, during the reign of Jehu (II Kings 10:32-33) Joash king over Judah (II Kings 11:21, 12:1). Joash's first regnal year, when Joash is 7 years old, is Jehu's 7th regnal year in Israel Amaziah king over Judah (II Kings 14:1-2)
					removal by the Babylonians.	3017-3406 = 390 inclusive	3194 3246	Azariah king over Judah (Il Kings 15:1-2) Jotham king over Judah (Il Kings 15:32-33) - 8 year co-regency with Ahaz 3254-3261
					These years	Solomon leading Israel	3254 3264 3268 Hosea	Ahaz king over Judah (II Kings 16:1-2) - 8 year co-regency with Jotham 3254-3261 (II Kings 15:27, 30, 32-33, 16:1, 17:1), 1 year pro-regency with Hezekiah 3267, 2 year co-regency with Hezekiah 3268-3269 (II Kings 17:1, 6, 18:1, 9-10) East Manasseh, Reuben, Gad, and other territories of Israel go into Assyrian captivity at the hand of Tiglath-Pileser, after Ahaz reached out to him for help against Syria and Israel. Pekah, king of Israel, slain (II Kings 15:29-30, 16:5-9, 17:1; I Chron 5:26) Hezekiah king over Judah (II Kings 18:1-2) - 1 year pro-regency with Ahaz 3267, 2 year co-regency with Ahaz 3268-3269 (II Kings 17:1, 6, 18:1, 9-10) Israel and its assistal Comparis (in Enhanced Language Local Control of Control
					70 (unkept) Sabbatical	into idolatry, until all Israel		Israel and its capital Samaria (in Ephraim - Isa 7:9), under the rule of King Hoshea, falls to Assyria; Israelites taken away in captivity (II Kings 18:9-12, Lev 26:21) (697BC) Manasseh king over Judah (II Kings 21:1) Territory of Israel repopulated by foreign peoples over a 65 year period from the death of Rezin, king of Syria at the hands of the Assyrians (Isa 7:8-9; II Kings 17:24-41; Ez 4:2, 10 - see Divided Kingdom chart). First full year as such is 3330 = 666x5
DAY 4					years, or Land Sabbaths	into captivity	3354 Hab	Amon king over Judah (II Kings 21:19) Josiah king over Judah (II Kings 22:1) Josiah reinstitutes Passover in his 18th year (II Chron 35:1-19)
"the greater light and the					(Lev 26:34; II Chron		3384 Jer	Jehoahaz king over Judah (II Kings 23:31) - 3 month reign after Josiah's death, but during Josiah's final year; Josiah killed in war during Summer, Jehoahaz never started a regnal year Jehoiakim king over Judah (II Kings 23:36; II Chron 36:5-6) Nebuchadnezzar, in his accession year, besieges Jerusalem in Jehoiakim's 3rd year. Daniel and others taken to Babylon (Dan 1:1-7)
lesser light" (Gen 1:14-16) =	3028-5547 (942BC-				36:21)		3388 3389	Nebuchadnezzar king over Babylon (Jer 25:1, 46:1-2; Dan 1:5 "three years" = 3387-3389) Prophecy of the Daniel 2 image given in Nebuchadnezzar's 2nd year, 6 years before Nebuchadnezzar captures Jerusalem (Dan 1:18-19, 2:1,16)
Christ and the Church	1578AD) 3273-5792		Dan 7 Beast 1 Babylonian rule				3395 3396 3400	Babylonian Empire (First beast of Dan 7; first head of Rev 13&17) captures Jerusalem (Lev 26:24; Rev 11:2). Jehoiachin king over Judah (II Kings 24:8-12; II Chron 36:9-11) - 3 month/10 day reign in Jehoiakim's 11th and final regnal year (575BC) Zedekiah king over Judah (II Kings 24:17-18). Jehoiachin, Ezekiel, Mordechai and many others taken to Babylon (II Chron 36:10; Eze 40:1; Est 2:5-6) Ezekiel given prophecy relating to 390 years of whole House of Israel's sins and 40 years of Judah's sins (Eze 1:1-2, 4:4-6) - the 40 inclusive years apply to the period from Judah's rejection of Christ in 31AD until Jerusalem's destruction in 70AD
manifested (Gen 37:9-10; Isa 9:1-2;	(697BC- 1823AD)		over Jerusalem 3395-3476 (575BC-494BC)	Babylon falls			3404 3405 3406	Nebuchadnezzar besieges Jerusalem in Zedekiah's 9th year, which is also the 9th year of Jehoiachin's captivity (II Kings 25:1-2; Jer 39:1, 52:4; Eze 24:1-2) Jeremiah imprisoned in Jerusalem while the city is under Babylonian siege (Jer 32:1) Ezekiel prophecies against Egypt (Eze 29:1) Destruction of Jerusalem (Lev 26:28) and 1st Temple by Babylonians in Nebuchadnezzar's 19th year - Zedekiah captured in his 11th year (II Kings 25:8-10; Jer 52:12-14; Eze 40:1) (564BC)
Mt 4:12-16; Mt 5:14-16; Rev 12:1)	= 2520 inclusive years ("seven		Gold in Dan 2 statue	after 70 incl. years since destroying Jerusalem	70 inclusive yrs of Judah's	70 inclusive	3410	Final Babylonian removal of Jews by Nebuzaradan, Nebuchadnezzar's general; remaining Jews flee to Egypt (Jer 39:10, 40:9-12, 52:30; Il Kings 25:26) First of 70 Land Sabbaths in Judah (Il Chron 36:21; Jer 29:10; Eze 33:28-29; Lev 26:33-35,43) Cyrus captures Babylon; his uncle Darius the Mede (Josephus Ant. 10:11:4; Herodotus Hist. Bk 1), the son of Ahasuerus (Astyages), becomes ruler of the "Chaldean realm" (incl. Jerusalem) (Jer 25:11-12; Isa 45:1-13; Dan 5:31 - 6:1) (494BC)
,	times") of Ephraim (Britain) and		Dan 7 Beast 2	Jerusalem	Land Sabbaths (II Chron 36:21; Jer 29:10)	desolation (Dan 9:2)	3477 3480	Darius the Mede issues decree to all 120 provinces under his jurisdiction regarding "the God of Daniel" after Daniel survives being thrown into the lions' den (Dan 6; 9:1-2) Last of 70 Land Sabbaths in Judah (II Chron 36:21; Jer 29:10; Dan 9:2; Lev 26:33-35,43)
	Manasseh's (USA) birthright	3395-5914	Medo/Persian rule over Jerusalem		3481-3963 marking 7+62		3481 Ezra 3494 Est 3496 Hag	Medo/Persian Empire (Second beast of Dan 7; second head of Rev 13&17). Cyrus, after deposing his grandfather Ahasuerus and uniting the Empire under himself (Herodotus Hist. Bk 1), lets Jews return to Jerusalem (Ezra 1:1-4; Isa 44:28) (489BC) Reconstruction work in Jerusalem is stopped in the accession year of Darius the Persian/the Great, aka Artaxerxes (Ezra 4:7-24) Regarding the identity of the Ahasuerus of the book of Esther: Esther 1:1 states that the realm of this Persian ruler stretched from India to Ethiopia. The historic writings of Herodotus show that India was captured by Darius the Great, whilst Egypt and Ethiopia
	being withheld and Israel in general	(575BC- 1945AD)	3476-3637 (494BC-333BC)		= 69 "weeks" of 70 Week Prophecy			Jerusalem Temple completed in Darius' 6th year, according to God's, Cyrus' and Darius' command (Ezra 6:14-15 - "Darius even Artaxerxes") Ezra's second journey to Judah in Darius' 7th year to re-establish the law of God (Ezra 7:1-7) - Darius (Ahasuerus) marries Esther (Est 2:16-18) Jews survive Haman's plot in Darius' 12th year (Est 3 - 9) were subdued by Darius' predecessor Cambyses. Under the Persian ruler after Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its fullest dimensions under Darius the Great, Xerxes, the extent of the empire began to shrink, so the Persian Empire reached its
	deprived of their blessings	3406-5925 (564BC- 1956AD)	Silver in Dan 2 statue		(Dan 9:24-27)			Nehemiah, after being made Governor of Judah in Darius' 20th year, makes second journey to Jerusalem - Wall completed (Neh 2:1, 6:15) Nehemiah's 12th and final year as Governor of Judah in Darius' 32nd year (Neh 5:14) Nehemiah seals the OT Scriptures (Il Macc 2:13) completing the first 7 "weeks" (49 years) of the 70 Week prophecy (Dan 9:24-25)
	(Lev 26:18,21)	= 2520 inclusive			= 49 and 3530-3963 = 434		3637 3669 3770	Greco/Roman Empires (Third beast of Dan 7; Greece is the third head of Rev 13&17) commence rule over Jerusalem. Alexander the Great ("great horn" of Dan 8:8) defeats Darius III (333BC) Regarding the Greco/Roman Empires: Dan 7:6 states that the third "beast" has four heads, but Dan 8:8-9 mentions that it has six parts. Seleucid Empire captures Jerusalem (Fifth head of Rev 13&17) (200BC) Regarding the Greco/Roman Empires: Dan 7:6 states that the third "beast" has four heads, but Dan 8:8-9 mentions that it has six parts. "Heads" are independent major rulers over Jerusalem, and history
	appeared to Jacob again, when he came	years of persecution and	Dan 7 Beast 3 Greco/Roman		Total = 483 inclusive years		3830 3907	Hasmonean semi-autonomous rule of Jerusalem commences (140BC), leading to 210 inclusive year practice of Judaism in Jerusalem until 4039 (Eze 39:12-14 Geneva Bible, NRSV) Rome captures Jerusalem after victory by Pompeius (Sixth head of Rev 13&17; little horn of Dan 8:9. Note: Rome comes "out of one of them", i.e. out of one of the 4 Greek divisions) (63BC) reveals the four heads as shown on the chart. Of the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:8 referring to the four divisions of Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:9. Note: Rome comes "out of one of them", i.e. out of one of them", i.e. out of one of them "four original leaders, only two, the Ptolemaic and Selevicion of the Alexander's realm, called the "four notable ones" in Dan 8:9. Note: Rome comes "out of one of them", i.e. out of one of them "four original leaders, only two, the Ptolemaic and Selevicion of the Alexander's realm, called the "four original leaders, only two, the Ptolemaic and Selevicion of the Alexander's realm, called the "four original leaders, only two, the Ptolemaic and Selevicion of the Alexander's realm, called the "four original leaders, only two, the Ptolemaic and Selevicion of the Alexander's realm, called the "fou
	from Padan Aram, and blessed him. And God said	punishment of Jews starting with Nebuchad-	rule over Jerusalem 3637-4606				3970 1 3996 27	Completion of 69 "weeks" of the 70 Week Prophecy in 3963, "after" which, in 3964, the Word is "cut off" from the Godhead and begotten in Mary's womb, and born in 3965 (5BC) (Dan 9:24-26, Lk 1:26) (The 3970th AM year equals 1AD, the originally designated birth year of Jesus Christ, hence termed Anno Domini (AD) or "Year of our Lord". Years prior to this termed BC) Beginning of Jesus' ministry after the "Great Temptation" (Mt 4:1-11; Lk 3:23) (3996 = 666x6 = sin conquered by love - Ex 20:13; Matt 5:21-26; Lk 6:27-28; Jn 3:16) (27AD) (Christ aged 31) dynasties, ruled over Jerusalem. Rome, the "little horn", emerged from the colonies of Cassander's Western division of the Greek Empire and became "exceedingly great".
	to him, "Your name is Jacob; your	nezzar's first and second capture of	(333BC-638AD) Bronze in Dan 2	Ephesus			3997 28 4000 31 4001 32	First full year of Christ's ministry in the 16th year of Tiberius Caesar, Christ having begun preaching in the 15th year, about 6 months after John the Baptist began his work (Lk 3:1) Death and resurrection of Christ at Passover/ULB, ending the Old Covenant and commencing the New Covenant (Lk 22:20; Heb 8:13). Church commences on Pentecost. 80th Jubilee Year since Creation, being "the acceptable year of the Lord" (Luke 4:19) (Approx) Satan cast down, leading to great persecution of the Church at the hands of the Jews (Rev 12:13,15; Acts 8:1)
	name shall not be called Jacob	enslavement of Jews,	statue The two thighs	Church Era ~4000-4069 (30-100AD)	70th "week" of 70 Week		4035 66 4036 67 4039 70	Church flees Jerusalem after the miraculous withdrawal of Cestius from besieging Jerusalem and the Temple (Josephus War of the Jews 2:19:1-9; Matt 24:15-19; Luke 21:20-23) Vespasian, Titus and successors, conquer Galilee, Samaria and Judea (67-73AD) destroying the Jewish nation. Final "week" of 70 Week Prophecy ("upon thy people and upon thy holy city" - Dan 9:24), which did "confirm the covenant" (Dan 9:27) Roman destruction of Jerusalem after 40 inclusive years of signs and warnings since Christ's death in 31AD (Eze 4:6; Lk 19:41-44; Mt 12:39-41; Jonah 3:4; Bab. Talmud Yoma 39b; Eusebius Ecc. His. 3 ch 7 & 8; Josephus War 6:5:3) (Trumpet 1 of Revelation)
DAY 5	anymore, but Israel shall be your name."	ending with the liberation of Nazi Germany	depict Rome and Constantinople	Smyrna Church Era	Prophecy		4042 73 4069 100 4101 132	Roman conquest of Masada, the last remaining rebel stronghold in the First Jewish Revolt, completing the seven year war which fulfils the 70th "week" of the 70 Week Prophecy (Dan 9:27; Rev 12:16) (Approx) Smyrna Era of Church commences after the death of all the original apostles. Polycarp, Bishop of Smyrna, aged approximately 30 Commencement of Bar Kokhba War (until 136AD) after construction of Hadrian's temple in Jerusalem. Jerusalem rebuilt by the Romans as a pagan city called Aelia Capitolina, and Judea renamed Syria Palaestina (Trumpet 2 of Revelation)
creatures of the sea" and "every	So He called his name Israel. Also	concentra- tion camps and the Suez	(See below for continuation as	~4069-4294 (100-325AD)			4272 303 4281 313	Ten years of Severe Church persecution initiated by Diocletian and carried on by various other Roman rulers until early 313AD (Rev 2:10) Edict of Milan (Feb 313AD) by Constantine and Licinius permitting freedom of religion, ending the Diocletian Persecution. This decree was preceded by Constantine's conversion to "Christianity" in 312AD Council of Nicea - "Christianity" united under the guardianship of Roman emperor Constantine. Commencement of Christianisation of Jerusalem (Trumpet 3 of Revelation)
winged bird" (Gen 1:21)	God said to him: "I am God Almighty. Be	crisis, leading to the return of the Jews to	the eighth head of the Beast)				4299 330	Council of Nicea - "Christianity" united under the guardianship of Roman emperor Constantine. Commencement of Christianisation of Jerusalem (Trumpet 3 of Revelation) Constantine moves capital of Empire to Nova Roma/Constantinople, which is Istanbul in modern day Turkey Edict of Thessalonica issued by Roman emperor Theodosius makes Nicene Christianity the state religion of the Roman Empire (Feb 380AD) Justinian Code adopted - banning all religion in the Roman Empire except Catholicism
Separation of angels and	fruitful and multiply; a nation and a	the land of Israel from the Christian and		- Pergamos			4498 529 4583 614 4606 638	Sassanid Empire, a.k.a. the Neo-Persian Empire, captures Jerusalem, briefly reviving the second head of the Beast - until retaken by the Romans in 629AD Mecca/Medina (Islam) (Fourth beast of Dan 7; seventh head of Rev 13&17) under Rashidun leader Caliph Omar captures Jerusalem from Roman/Byzantine Empire in Jan 638. Commencement of Islamisation of Jerusalem (Trumpet 4 of Revelation)
demons: Satan and demons cast	company of nations shall proceed from	Islamic nations (Lev 26:24,28;	Dan 7 Beast 4	Pergamos Church Era ~4294-5064 (325-1095AD)			4630 661 4655 686 4660 691	Umayyad rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 1 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 750AD) Constantinople grants Rome autonomy to appoint Popes in 684AD. Pope John V takes office 685AD; 686AD being his first regnal year, starting 1260 inclusive year rule of "little horn" / later the 8th head of Beast (see 1099AD + 1945AD) (Dan 7:8,25; Rev 11:3) Construction of the Islamic Dome of the Rock on the site of God's Temple i.e. the Temple Mount, making this false temple dominate the city of God - at the same time banning the "daily sacrifice" of Jewish prayer on the Temple Mount (Dan 12:11). Umayyad ruler
to Earth	you" (Gen 35:10-11)	Rev 11:2-3; Isa 27:13)	Mecca/Medina's Islamic rule over Jerusalem,	(4660-5919	3637-5936	4719 750 4725 756 4847 878	Abassid rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 2 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 878AD and again from 904AD until 939AD) Papal States confirmed by French/Roman treaty; territories on Italian peninsula over which the Papacy had sovereignty (until 1870AD) Tulunid rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 2 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 878AD and again from 904AD until 939AD) X 7 (faithfulness), showcasing the false faith which has defiled the Temple Mount, God's dwelling place on Earth, for
	See also all of Gen 48.	From 4655 until 5914 (686AD-	three times interspersed with Catholic /		(691AD-1950AD) = 1260 inclusive years from	1967AD)	4908 939 4938 969 5042 1073	Ikhshidid rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 4 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 969AD) Fatimid rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 5 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 1073AD and again from 1098AD until 1099AD) Seljuq rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 6 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 1098AD) Inclusive year from Abib 1, 2025. The Dome's demise will display God's faithfulness to Dan 12:12 (see 5994). Seljuq rule begins over Jerusalem (Horn 6 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 1098AD)
	History shows that the USA became the "nation", and	1945AD) are 1260 inclusive	Christian rule 4606-5914 (638AD-	Thyatira	construction of the Dome of the Rock until the	inclusive years from	5064 1095 5068 1099	Pope Urban II launches First Catholic/Christian Crusade, commencing "5 months", or 150 years, of medieval Crusades fought over Jerusalem (Rev 9:1-12) (Trumpet 5 of Revelation), and one "time" (Rev 2:21), or 360 years, for "Jezebel" to repent First Crusade captures Jerusalem from Fatimid Caliphate. First period of rule over Jerusalem by the Catholic/Christian "little horn" of Dan 7:8, which at this point becomes the eighth head of the Beast (Rev 17:11)
	the British Empire became the	years during which the Jews	1945AD) Iron and clay in	Church Era ~5064-5316 (1095-1347AD)	restoration of Jewish government in 90% of	ment of Greek rule over	5153 1184 5156 1187 5198 1229	Inquisitions begin in France initiated by Catholic Church (Rev 2:24 - "the depths of Satan") Ayyubid rule begins over Jerusalem (initially under Saladin) (Horn 7 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17), after defeating the Crusader Kingdom of Jerusalem (until 1229AD and again from 1244AD until 1260AD) Frederick II gains control of Jerusalem after surrender of Ayyubid Sultan Al-Kanil. Second period of rule over Jerusalem by the Catholic/Christian "little horn" of Dan 7:8, a.k.a. the eighth head of the Beast (Rev 17:11)
	"company of nations" here foretold	(the Two Witnesses) were given	Dan 2 statue The two iron	Sardis	in 90% of Jerusalem captured by the State of Israel in	vision of the he goat - Dan 8:5) leading to	5213 1244 5229 1260 5316 1347	Ayyubids defeat Crusaders in Siege of Jerusalem, 150 inclusive years after the Crusades commence (Rev 9:5,10) Mamluk rule begins over Jerusalem (initially under Sultan Baybars) (Horn 8 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) commencing some 250 years of Mamluk control over the city (until 1516AD) Bubonic plague, also known as "Black Death", originating from China, reaches European borders
	3.3.0	into the hand of the "little horn"	lower legs depict the two "holy cities" of	Church Era ~5316-5424 (1347-1455AD)	the War of Independence, and enactment	successive Greek, Roman	5317 1348 5351 1382	Black Death kills 50-80% of Europe's population (peak between 1348AD and 1351AD), 666 years since independence of the Papacy (Rev 2:21-23) John Wycliffe translates Latin Vulgate Bible into Middle English Fall of Constantinople, capital of the Roman Empire, to the Ottoman Empire The quality of a passed over a nation than passed over a nation than passed over England during the years and of the Roman Empire. Church era is determined by the work that God
		(Dan 7:25; Rev 11:3, Rev 13:5)	Islam in Arabia, as the Rashidun caliphate		of "Law of Return" (Dan 12:7,11;	enforced defilement	5424 1455 5485 1516	Johann Gutenberg produces first printed Bible paving the way for a myriad of translations and publications of God's Word. The "open door" (Rev 3:8) Ottoman rule over Jerusalem begins (Horn 9 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) after defeat of Mamluks (until 1831AD and again from 1840AD until 1917AD) Protestant Peformation commenced by Martin Luther Luther publishes German New Testament in 1522AD and first full German Bible in 1534AD amazing. The whole temper of the nation was changed.
		Prior to 4655 (686AD) the Papacy /	ruled Jerusalem 4606-4630 (638AD-661AD):		Rev 11:12) 4660-5949	Jerusalem is cleansed of foreign armies	5504 1535 5527 1558	First English Bible produced from Hebrew and Greek by William Tyndale and Myles Coverdale - pulpit size Bible designed for church use Queen Elizabeth I coronated Queen of England - Protestant monarch for 45 regnal years The whole nation became, in fact, a Church." J R Green - sheer hard labour, endurance and the splendour and ingenuity of their physical achievements, they were also made of much
		the Papacy / Christianity was not autonomous	(638AD-661AD): a "short space" (Rev 17:10)		(691AD-1980AD) = 1290 inclusive years from when "the daily	Six-Day War (Dan 8:13-14:		Geneva Bible published by English scholars in Switzerland, exiled there by Queen Mary - personal size Bible, with historicist annotations in Revelation Francis Drake, first Englishman to circumnavigate the world (1577-1580AD). Drake's endeavours end Spanish dominance of the seas and New World, paving the way for England to become a global empire Francis Drake claims the West Coast of future USA as "Nova Albion" on behalf of England, first year after 2520 year period ends since Israel's division (Lev 26:18) Character compared to our Laodicean era
DAY 6		and so was not yet a "horn"	The feet and toes of iron and clay picture the		sacrifice is taken away", meaning Jewish prayer	evenings and mornings; Gen		Destruction of Spanish Armada in battle with English navy led by Charles Howard and Francis Drake, greatly curtailing Catholic influence in the world and advancing English naval power English theologian and minister John Sprint laments "Sabbatary Christians": Christians who observe the seventh day of the week as holy King James Bible published, authorised by King James I of England, following a range of English language Bible translations Which has become weak and compromised through prosperity and the influence of the world advancing English naval power through prosperity and the influence of the world during the last century and a half before christ's return. Qualities like unwavering
"Let us make man in our image"		In 5914	10 Islamic dynasties that ensued, having	D	on the Temple Mount was prohibited, at the	1 shows that an evening and a morning	5589 1620 5597 1628 5640 1671	European settlement of the future USA begins in earnest with the arrival of the Mayflower Theophilus Brabourne writes first of 66 known pro-Sabbath publications issued in England between 1628AD and 1745AD; at least 60 British Sabbath keeping congregations during this period First American Sabbath keeping church established in Rhode Island. Members call themselves Sabbatarians, Sabbatarian Baptists, and later, Seventh Day Baptists Christ's return. Qualities like unwavering loyalty to God (rather than to men), deep devotion to the study of God's Word, and genuine humility have long since been
(Gen 1:26) = Birth of the		the little horn / eighth head of the Beast had	their "hour" in history (Rev 17:12),	Church Era ~5424-5829	time the Islamic "abomination of desolation	day) 5	650/1 1681/2	Founding of Pennsylvania (1681AD) and Philadelphia (1682AD) by William Penn - the city has a crucial place in US history William Penn writes "Charter of Privileges", legislating religious freedom for Christians in Pennsylvania is deemed by Penn a "Holy Experiment" United Kingdom of Great Britain formed (England, Wales and Scotland) Genuine humility have long since been replaced by far more shallow, carnal and egocentric character traits among the people of God.
firstfruits of the Family of God at the		his dominion taken away, after which the	starting with the Umayyad dynasty and	(1455-1860AD)	is set up" i.e. when the Dome of the Rock was built, until the	5	743/4 1774/5 5745 1776	First and Second Continental Congress held in Philadelphia, seeking independence from Great Britain; each attended by representatives from the twelve Colonies US Independence declared in Philadelphia, 4th of July; thirteen Colonies become the United States of America
return of Christ		Jews stood back up on their feet and	ending with the Ottoman Empire		built, until the Israeli government annexation		5756 1787 5757 1788 5758 1789 5759 1700	US Constitution written in Philadelphia by delegates from twelve States in the twelfth year of Independence, at the conclusion of five month Constitutional Convention The Roman year running from Spring 1823 to Spring 1824AD marked the 2520th Biblical year since the fall of the Northern Kingdom of Israel and its capital, US Bill of Rights guaranteeing freedom of religion drafted, but not ratified by all States until 1791AD, at which point Philadelphia is US capital First USA President George Washington takes residence in Philadelphia's President's House Philadelphia becomes US Capital for 10 years until completion of Washington DC The Roman year running from Spring 1823 to Spring 1824AD marked the 2520th Biblical year since the fall of the Northern Kingdom of Israel and its capital, Samaria. As I Chron 5:1 states, the birthright that had belonged to Reuben (France) had fallen to Joseph (Britain and the USA), but was withheld for "seven times" or
(Before the 6001st year,		once again took possession of	The bronze nails or claws of this beast		of final 10% of Jerusalem by enactment of		5759 1790 5769 1800 5772 1803	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland formed (England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland) USA's Louisiana Purchase; USA territory approximately doubles in size 2520 years, according to Lev 26. Leading up to the completion of this time period, many wars were fought between these three nations. According to Gen 28:14 the
otherwise it would no longer be the		their country and holy city three and a	(Dan 7:19) refer to the three instances		"Jerusalem Law" (Dan 12:11)		5780 1811 5792 1823 5792 1824	New York Sabbath keeping minister Henry Clarke lists 11 congregations containing almost 1800 baptised US members; referred to as Sabbatarians and Seventh Day Baptists USA's (Manasseh) Louisiana Purchase payment finalised - 2520 inclusive years since the defeat of Israel, and the fall of Israel's capital Samaria (see also next line) Anglo-Dutch treaty completed March 17, granting Singapore to Britain (Ephraim), completing the worldwide framework for the British Empire - see side bar Israelites would spread to the North, South, East and West of the Earth. The greatest beneficiary of this blessing was to be Britain. Britain is located in the North, held substantial portions of Canada to the West, South Africa and Australia to the South, and India and Ceylon to the East, as well as many other territories.
sixth millennial day)		half years later (Dan 7:26; Rev	when the eighth (Catholic/ Christian) head		4660-5994 (691AD-2025AD) = 1335 inclusive years from the		5800 1831 5810 1841 5828 1859	Alawiyya rule begins over Jerusalem (under Muhammad Ali) (Horn 10 of Dan 7:7, Rev 13&17) (until 1840AD) Seventh Day Baptist Register publication mentions the church has approx 50 US congregations, 62 ministers and around 5500 baptised members Charles Darwin releases his book "On the Origin of Species" putting forth the theory of Evolution
		11:11-13)	of the Beast, which is the continuation of		years from the construction of the Dome of the Rock, until		5829 1860 5830 1861	Seventh Day Adventists form under James and Ellen White, splitting from other Sabbath keeping adventists like the Church of God (Seventh Day) (Rev 3:11) US Civil War commences (continuing until 1865AD), a turning point in US history World War I commences (continuing until 1918AD), followed by worldwide Spanish Influenza pandemic. The 32 year period from 1914-1945AD (Rev 9:15) sees two World Wars facilitate Jewish return to and control of Jerusalem (Trumpet 6 of Revelation - until 5919)
			the third beast, three times reconquered (clawed back)		restoration of daily prayer and the true religion		5886 1917 5887 1918	British Empire captures Jerusalem from Ottoman Empire. Referred to at the time as "the last Crusade", retaking the city for Christianity. Third period of rule over Jerusalem by the "little horn" of Dan 7:8 (Rev 17:11) Battle of Megiddo, Sept 1918AD, the final stand of the Ottoman Empire, the last remaining horn of the seventh head of the Beast, resulting in its demise at the hands of Allied forces (Rev 16:16 - "Armageddon")
			(clawed back) Jerusalem	Laodicea Church Era ~5829 until	on the Temple Mount upon Christ's return		5902 1934 5908 1939	Creation of Vatican City State facilitated by Italian leader Benito Mussolini. US Stock Market crash. Great Depression commences leading to worldwide economic collapse lasting into WWII; in the USA this period also incorporates the "Dust Bowl" Herbert W Armstrong commences radio ministry (Jan 1934AD), leading to establishment of Radio Church of God, later renamed Worldwide Church of God World War II commences under direction of German leader Adolf Hitler; the deadliest military conflict in history. Estimates of total combined civilian and military deaths vary between 70 and 85 million
				~5829 until - Christ's return - in 5994? (1860-2025AD)	(Dan 12:6,12)		5917 1948	WWII ends - Nazi Germany defeated after killing 6 million Jews (approx. one third of Jews in the world - Rev 9:15,18). Last of 2520 inclusive years, or "seven times", of punishment of the Jews (Lev 26:24; Dan 2:27-45; Dan 4:16-17) Israel restored (May 1948AD) three years after WWII ends in Europe (May 1945AD); West Jerusalem (90% of the city) captured six months later (Nov 1948AD) during First Arab-Israeli War of 1948-1949AD (Rev 11:11-13; Zech 14:1-2) The Knesset relocates from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem; West Jerusalem declared capital of Israel, Jan 23 1950AD, making 5919 the first Jewish regnal year over Jerusalem, 1260 inclusive years since the construction of the Dome of the Rock (Dan 12:7,11)
				-			5919 1950 5925 1956 5936 1967	The "Law of Return" enacted by the Knesset, the Israeli parliament, July 5 1950AD, allowing all Jews around the world to return to the land of Israel (Rev 11:12) (Dan 12:7 - Lit. "when the shattering of the power of the holy people comes to an end" - RSV) Second Arab-Israeli War (Suez Crisis/Sinai War) leads to expulsion of Jews from Egypt and many other Middle Eastern countries 2520 inclusive years after Babylon's second capture of Jerusalem under Zedekiah (Lev 26:28; Isa 11:11-12; Isa 27:13) Israel captures final 10% of Jerusalem in Third Arab-Israeli War (Six-Day War) (see 5917). Foreign armies (mostly Jordanian) driven out of Jerusalem whereby the "sanctuary (is) cleansed" 2300 yrs after commencement of Greek rule over Jerusalem, the starting point of
	Roman AD	years are AM years by					5949 1980 5992 2023 5993 2024	The "Jerusalem Law" makes the city Israel's undivided capital, annexing East Jerusalem, 1290 inclusive years after the construction of the Dome of the Rock (Dan 12:11) Gentile occupiers enforcing false religions, thereby defiling Jerusalem (Dan 8:14) Large-scale Arab attack against Israel on October 7 after night long idolatrous Israeli dance party on last Biblical Holy Day of the year. Islam v Israel war commences (beginning Trumpet 7 of Revelation?) First year of the 7th seven year cycle of the 120th Jubilee period since Creation. Does 5993-5999 reflect 2993-2999, i.e. seven inclusive years of God's wrath on His enemies, ending with the binding of Satan and his demons, making way for the spiritual Temple?
	adding 396	9, but years					5994 2025 5999 2030	Return of Christ at Feast of Trumpets? 1335 inclusive years since construction of the Dome of the Rock - abominable focal point of Jerusalem for this entire period (see 4660). 5994th year since Creation (5994 = 666x9 = sin overcome by God's justice) (Dan 12:12) The binding of Satan, commencing his 1000 years of restraint, on the Day of Atonement in the 49th year of the 120th Jubilee period (Rev 20:1-3, Lev 25:8-10)? 120th Jubilee Year since Creation. Christ's accession to the throne of the world commencing His Millennial rule (in the seventh year since His return?). Compare with Joshua's conquest of land of Israel 2553-2559. See the year 3000 and Rev 11:19 for typology.
DAY 7 God "rested"							6000 <u>2031</u> 6001	120th Jubilee Year since Creation. Christ's accession to the throne of the world commencing His Millennial rule (in the seventh year since His return?). Compare with Joshua's conquest of land of Israel 2553-2559. See the year 3000 and Rev 11:19 for typology. Compiled by Ron Mey and subject to ongoing updates Latest chart edit: 31 March 2025
(Gen 2:2) Millennial rule of Christ								Latest chart edit: 31 March 2025 www.lettertolaodicea.net